rest.	Filliary 5 Science (Term 4) - ACS		
Points:	75 points		
Name:		Score:	
Date:			
Signature:			
Only selec	e choice answers with a cross or tick: t one answer multiple answers		

Question 1 of 72

Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

For each question, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. (56 marks)

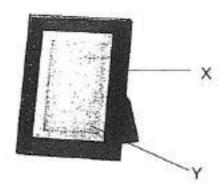
The table below shows the characteristics of four plants A, B, C and D that are found in the school garden.

Plants		Characteristics		
	Bears fruits	Reproduce by spores	Found on land	
Α	1	1 1	~	
В		-	~	
С	-			
D		1		

Based on the information above, which of the plant(s) is/are flowering plants?

(A)	A and D
(B)	A and C
(C)	B and C
(D)	B and D

Timothy wants to buy a light-weight photo frame.



Which of the following materials should be used to make parts X and Y of the photo frame that he will choose?

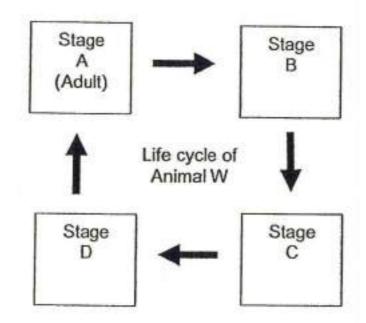
(A)	Part X		
	Iron	Clear Plastic	

Part X Part Y
Plastic Glass

Part X Part Y
Plastic Clear Plastic

Part X Part Y
Iron Glass

The diagram below represents the life cycle of Animal W.



If Stage A is the adult stage, what are Stages B, C and D respectively?

(A)	Stage B	Stage C	Stage D	
	Egg	Larva	Pupa	

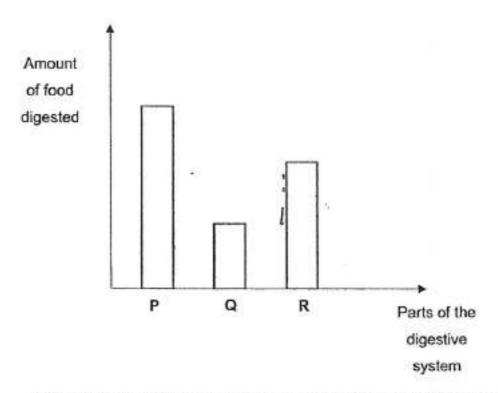
- Stage B Stage C Stage D

 Egg Pupa Larva
- OC) Stage B Stage C Stage D

 Nymph Egg Larva
- Stage B Stage C Stage D

 Larva Egg Nymph

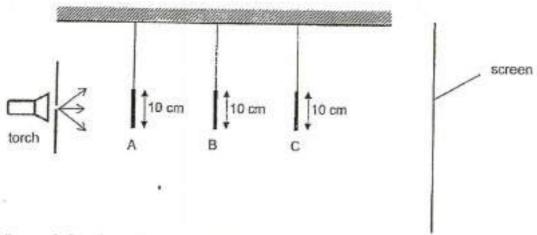
Joshua ate some food for dinner. The bar graph below shows the amount of food digested at different parts P, Q and R of his digestive system.



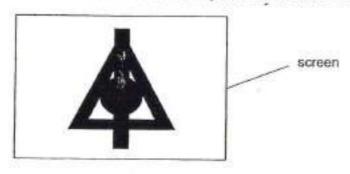
Which one of the following shows the correct parts of the digestive system?

(A)	Р	Q			R		
	Mouth	St	omac	h	Smal	l In	itestine
○ B)	Р		Q				R
	Stomad	ch	h Small Intestine		ne	Mouth	
(C)	Р	Q R					
	Stomad	ch	Mout	h	Smal	l In	itestine
O D)	Р			C	Q	R	
	Small I	nte	stine	Ν	louth	St	omach

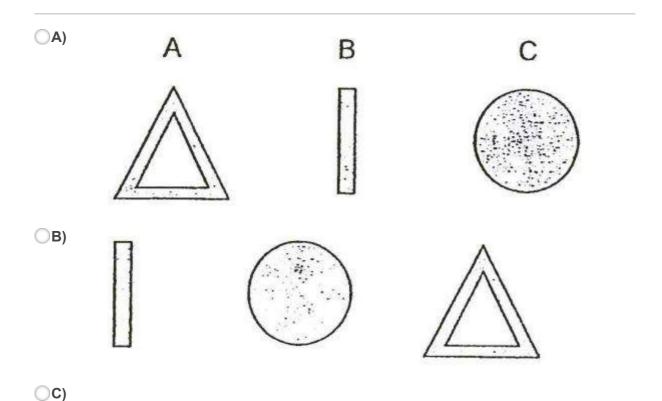
The set-up below shows light from a torch shining on three wooden objects A, B and C. They are placed at different distances from the torch.

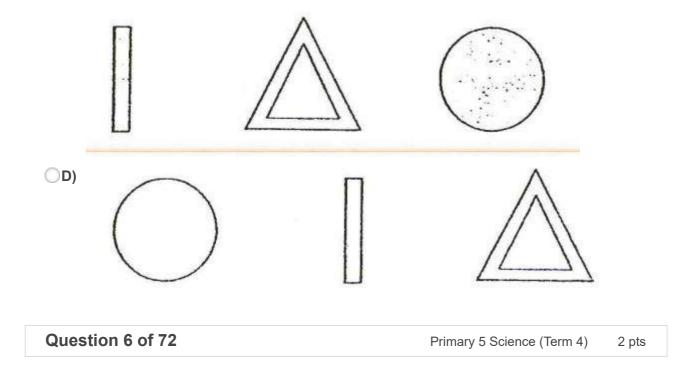


The diagram below shows the shadow of the objects formed on the screen.

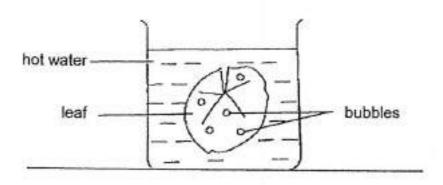


What are objects A, B and C?





Peter plucked a leaf from a plant and placed it in a beaker of hot water.

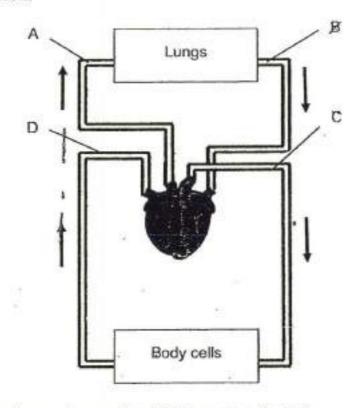


He observed that there were more bubbles on the lower surface than on the upper surface of the leaf.

Which one of the following conclusions is correct?

- A) The leaf has openings on the upper surface but not on the lower surface.
- OB) The leaf has more openings on the lower surface than on the upper surface.
- OC) Air enters the lower surface of the leaf and escapes through the upper surface.
- **D)** Bubbles form in the water and land equally on the upper and lower surfaces of the leaf.

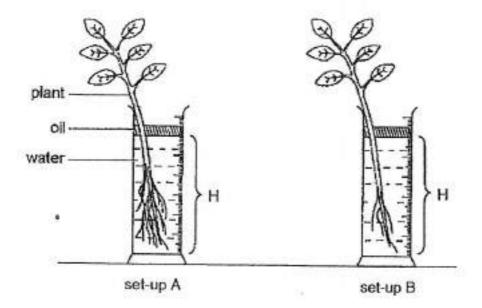
The diagram below shows the direction of blood flow in a human body. A, B, C and D are blood vessels.



Which two blood vessels carry blood rich in carbon dioxide?

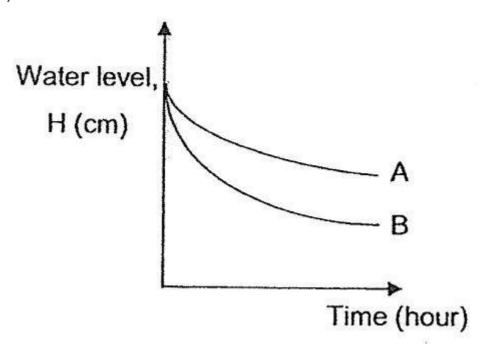
- A) A and C
- OB) A and D
- OC) B and C
- OD) B and D

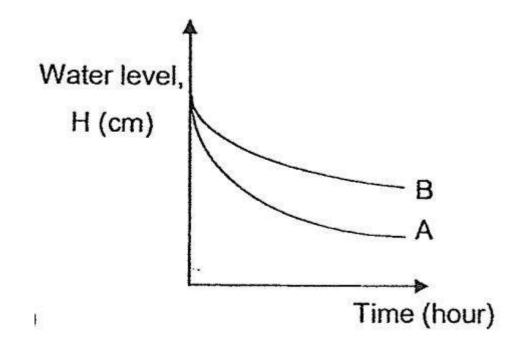
Sean conducted an experiment in a classroom using set-ups A and B as shown below. He recorded the water level, H, at regular time intervals.

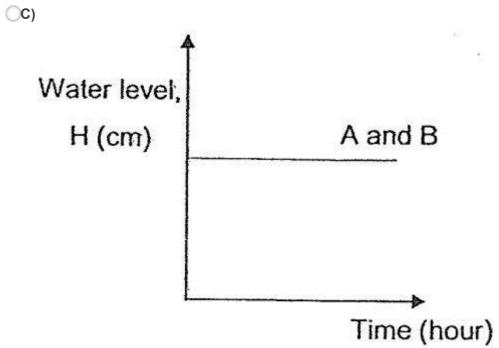


Which one of the following graphs represents the correct results obtained for the plants in both set-ups?

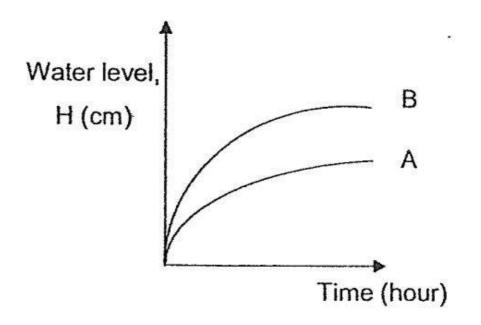




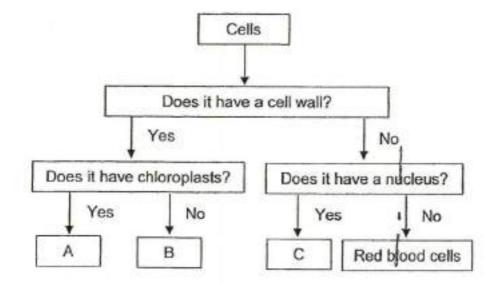




OD)



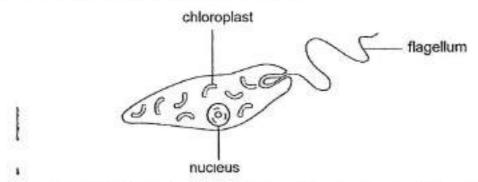
Jim observed and classified three types of cells using the flow chart shown below.



Based on the above classification, what can cells A, B and C be?

_			
(A)	Α	В	С
	leaf cells	root cells	stem cells
○ B)	Α	В	С
	stem cells	leaf cells	root cells
(C)	Α	В	С
	root cells	leaf cells	cheek cells
O D)	Α	В	С
	leaf cells	root cells	cheek cells

The diagram below shows a single-celled organism that lives in the pond. The flagellum helps the cell to move about in the water. It has been observed that this cell moves near the surface of the pond only in the day.



Which one of the following best explains why the cell needs to move to the surface in the day?

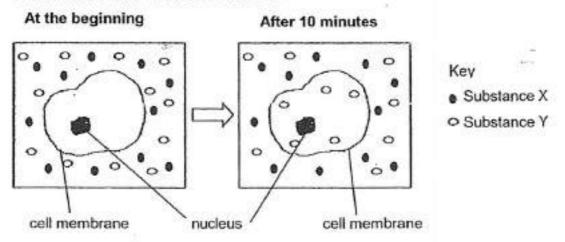
- A) To trap heat to make food.
- B) To trap sunlight to make food.
- C) To look for food near the surface.
- D) To gain heat from the sun to keep warm.

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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

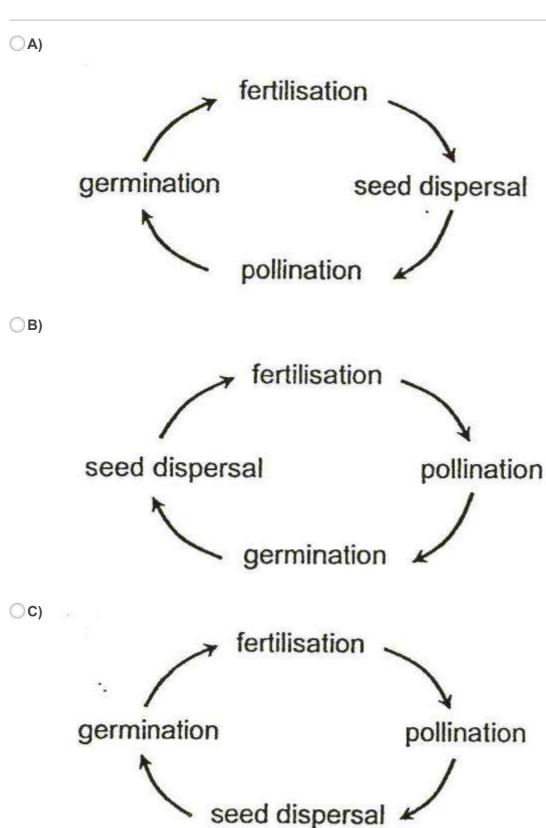
The diagram below shows what happens before and after a cell is placed in a container filled with substances X and Y.



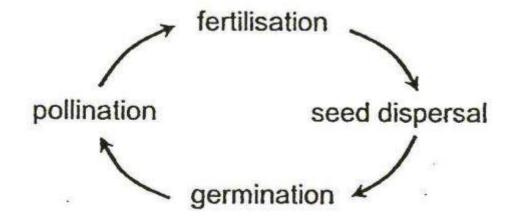
Based on the diagram above, which one of the following statements best explains the above observation?

- A) The nucleus allows only substance Y to move into the cell.
- B) The nucleus allows substance X and Y to move into the cell.
- C) The cell membrane allows only substance Y to move into the cell.
- **D)** The cell membrane allows only substance X to move into the cell.

Which one of the following shows the correct sequence of processes in the reproduction of a flowering plant?



(D)

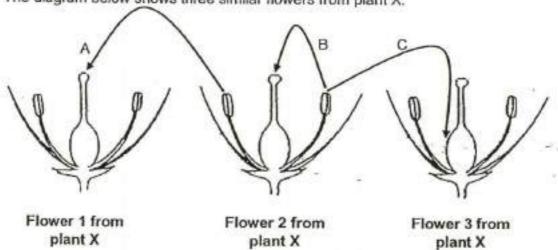


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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

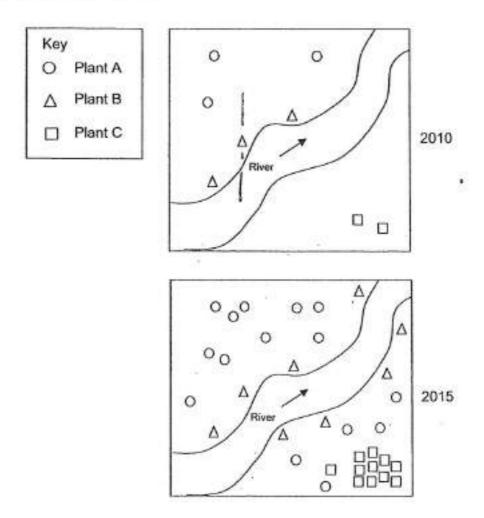
The diagram below shows three similar flowers from plant X.



If the arrow(s) indicate(s) the movement of pollen grains, which arrow(s) correctly show(s) the process of pollination taking place?

- **A)** A only
- **B)** Conly
- C) A and B only
- **D)** A, B and C

The diagrams below show the change in the number of three different types of plants in an area from 2010 to 2015. The arrow in the diagrams indicates the wind direction and direction of water flow.



Based on the diagrams above, which one of the following shows the correct method of dispersal for each type of plant?

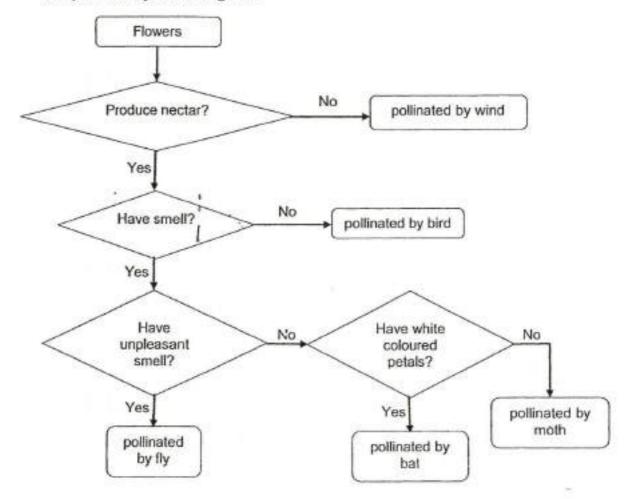
)	Plant	A	Plant B	Plant C
	0		Δ	
By wind	By anima	ls By splitting		
)	Plant	Α	Plant B	Plant C
	0		Δ	
By wind	By water	By animals		
	Plant	Α	Plant B	Plant C
1	0		Λ -	

Δ	

Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

Study the flowchart below. It describes the general characteristics of the flowers that are pollinated by different agents.



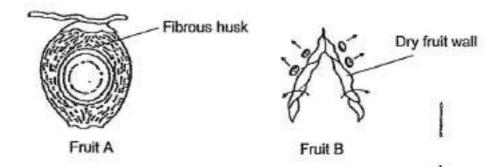
Plant X has white flowers which produce a sweet fragrance. Based on the information given in the flowchart, which agent is most likely to pollinate the flowers of plant X?

A) bat

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- **B**) bird
- C) wind
- O) moth

Compare the two fruits shown in the diagram below.



Based on the diagram given above, which one of the following correctly describes the characteristics of Fruit A and Fruit B in the dispersal of their seeds?

_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
(A)	Fruit A	Fruit	В
	The fibrous husk allows it to trap air to float on water.	Dry fi	ruit wall attracts animals to eat eeds
○ B)	Fruit A	Frui	t B
	The fibrous husk protects it when dropped from the tree.	_	fruit wall attracts animals to eat seeds.
(C)	Fruit A		Fruit B
	The fibrous husk allows it to trap air to float or water.	า	Dry fruit wall splits open when ripe.
(D)	Fruit A		Fruit B
	The fibrous husk protects it when dropped fro the tree.	m	Dry fruit wall splits open when ripe.

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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

Which one of the following sets of characteristics can be passed down from parent to young?

(A)	Height, fingerprints and type of earlobes
○ B)	Colour blindness, football skills and type of thumb
() C)	Type of earlobes, ability to roll tongue and dimples
(D)	Dimples, ability to roll tongue and length of fingernails

The diagram below shows a developing baby in the female reproductive system.



Which of the following statement(s) about part A below is/are correct?

- A It sends oxygen from the mother to the developing baby.
- B It sends nutrients from the mother to the developing baby.
- C It sends carbon dioxide from the mother to the developing baby.

A) A and B onl	(A (A and	B only
----------------	------	-------	--------

- **B)** B and C only
- OC) A and C only
- OD) A, B and C

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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

Four pupils were sharing how they use electricity in their homes. Below are their inputs:

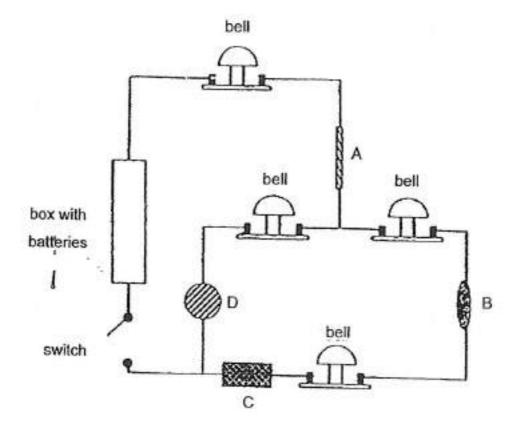
Pupil A	I use the fan instead of the air-conditioner-when I sleep.		
Pupil B	I check that the tap is completely turned off after my shower.		
Pupil C	I switch off the television when no one is watching.		
Pupil D	I sleep with the lights on in my bedroom.		

Which of the students are helping to conserve electricity?

(A)	A and	С	only
/	, , ,	_	· · · · · ·

- **B**) B and D only
- **C)** A, B and C
- OD) B, C and D

One of the objects, A, B, C or D, in the circuit below is an insulator of electricity.



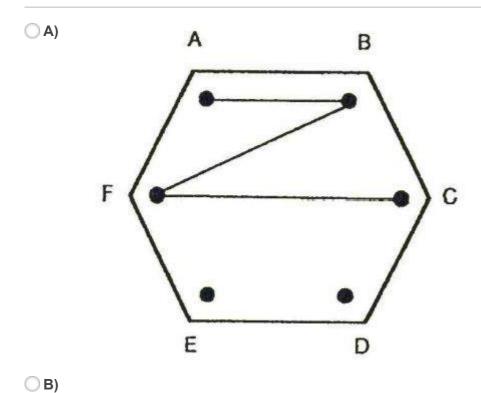
When the switch is closed, only three bells in the circuit rang. Which one of the four objects is an insulator of electricity?

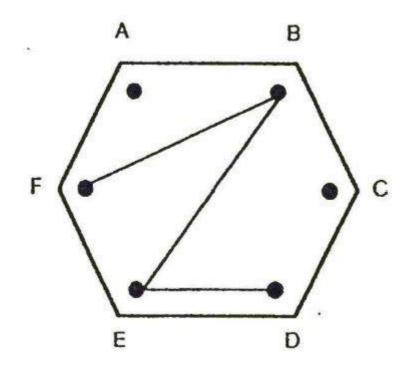
- **A**) A
- **○B**) B
- (C) C
- **D**) D

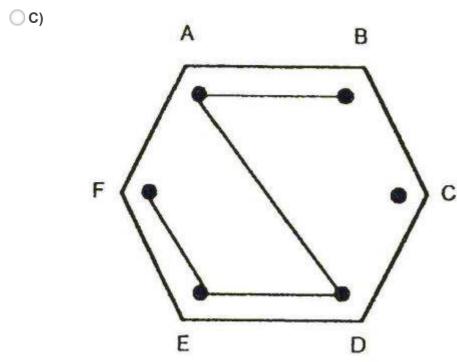
Ryan made a circuit card with metal clips at each of the points A, B, C, D, E and F. Some of the clips are connected by wires behind the card. He connected a circuit tester to the different points on the card and recorded his findings in the table below.

Points tested	Does the bulb light up?	
A and D	No	
B and E	Yes	
C and F	No	
E and F	Yes	

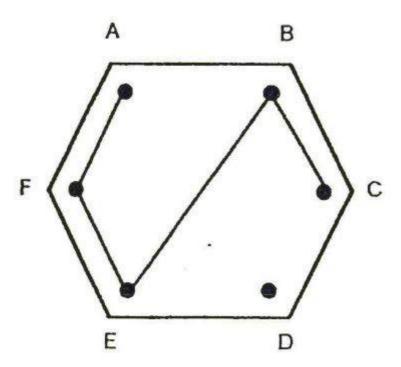
Which one of the following is the circuit card that Ryan made?







() D)



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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

Chris wanted to find out how the exposed surface area of a container affects the rate of evaporation of water from it. The table below shows several possible set-ups.

	Exposed surface area of the container (cm²)	Temperature of surrounding (°C)	Speed of wind (km/h)
A	90	40	10
В	90	25	10
С	50	40	15
D	50 .	, 25	10

Which two set-ups can be used to carry out a fair experiment?

- **A)** A and B only
- B) A and C only
- OC) B and D only
- OD) C and D only

Study the activities listed below.

- A Take longer showers.
- B Use water from rinsing the clothes to wash the toilets.
- C Repair leaks from water tap slowly when you have the time.
- D Wash vegetables in a tub of water instead of under a running tap.

Which of the above activities help to conserve water?

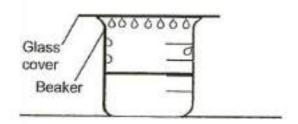
- **A)** A and B only
- **B**) B and C only
- OC) B and D only
- **D)** C and D only

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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

2 pts

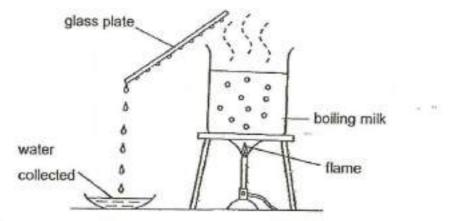
Shayan filled a beaker with water and left it covered in a room at 29°C. After some time, he observed most water droplets forming on the underside of the glass cover.



Which one of the following is the most likely temperature of the water in the beaker?

- ○**A)** 5°C
- ○B) 10°C
- ○**c**) _{15°}C
- OD) 55°C

Timothy used the set-up below to collect water from boiling milk.

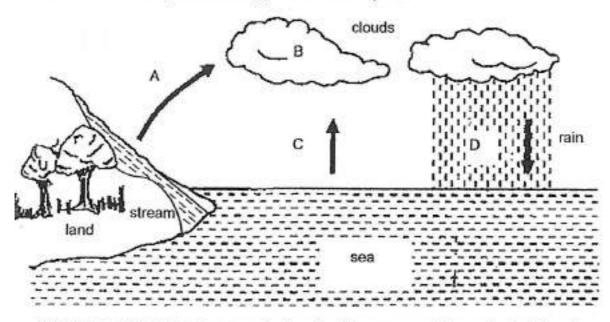


Which one of the following could Timothy do if he wants to collect the most amount of water within the shortest period of time?

- A) Add ice cubes to the boiling milk
- **B)** Use a warm glass plate to collect the water
- OC) Switch off the flame when he sees bubbles in the beaker
- OD) Change the glass plate to a steel plate that had just been removed from the fridge to collect water

2 pts

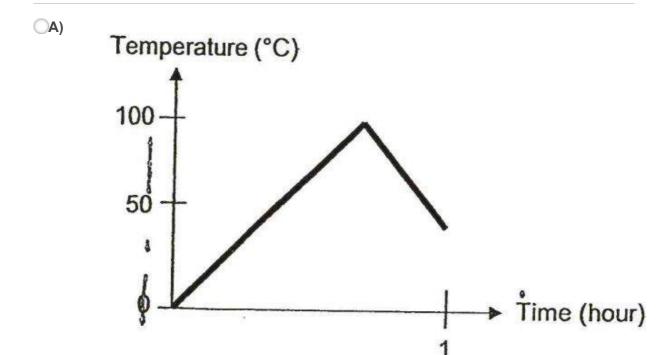
A, B, C and D are processes/stages in the water cycle.

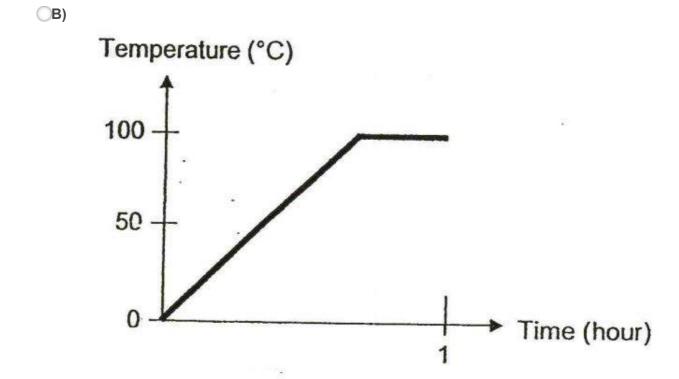


Which one of the following correctly describe the processes/stages during the water cycle?

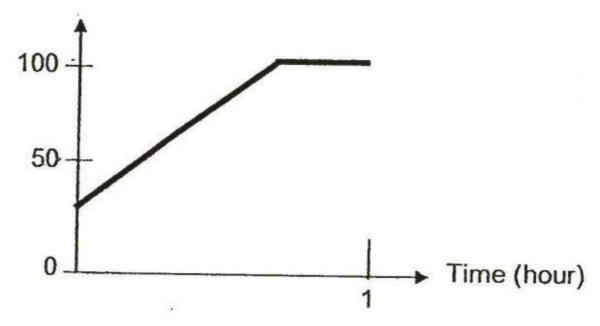
(A)	Change from liquid to gaseous state	State of water at B	No change in state
	A and C	Liquid	D
○ B)	Change from liquid to gaseous state	State of water at B	No change in state
	A and B	Gaseous	D
(C)	Change from liquid to gaseous state	State of water at B	No change in state
	C and D	Liquid	В
OD)	Change from liquid to gaseous state	State of water at B	No change in state
	A and C	Gaseous	В

Javen heated some water in a beaker that was placed in a room at 30°C. He did this until it boiled. He measured the temperature changes and recorded his results in a graph. Which one of the graphs below shows the changes in temperature correctly?

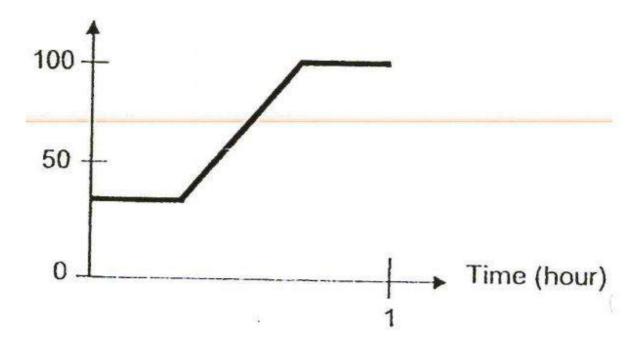




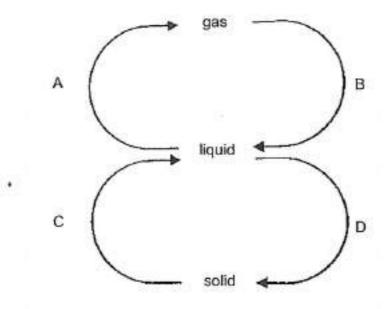
Temperature (°C)



OD) Temperature (°C)

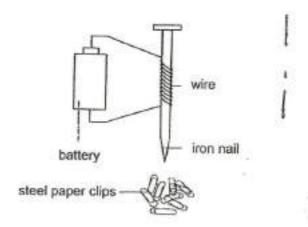


The diagram below shows four processes of how water changes from one state to another.

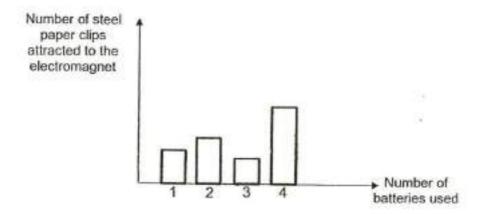


Which one of the following is correct?

- Processes that involve heat loss
 A and C
- OB) A and D
- OC) B and D
- OD) C and D



The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.

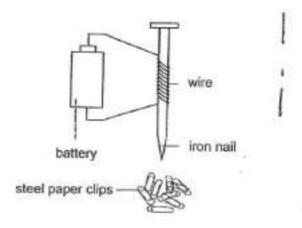


Christine's teacher said that she had made one error in recording the results of her experiment. On the bar graph above, shade the bar where she had most likely made the error.

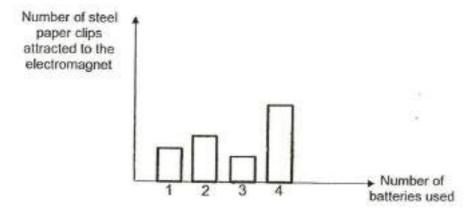
[1]

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

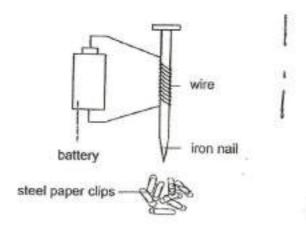
Grading: This question type is not graded on this system and will not affect the final score as it was designed in such a way that it requires manual assistance.



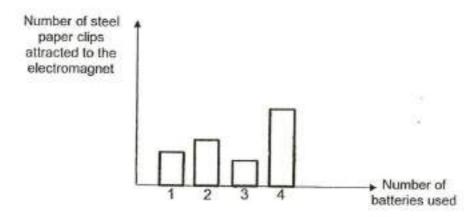
The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.



Besides iron, name another material that the nail can be made of.



The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.

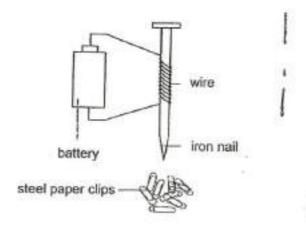


Which of the following variables had to be changed or kept the same so that the experiment conducted was a fair test? Indicate your choice with a tick (<) in the table provided below.

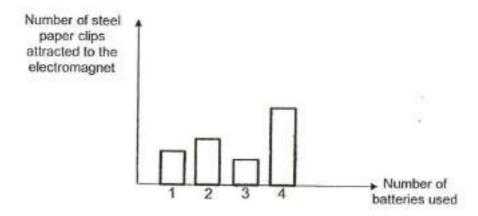
[1]

Variable: The number of batteries used

- A) Kept the same
- B) Changed



The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.

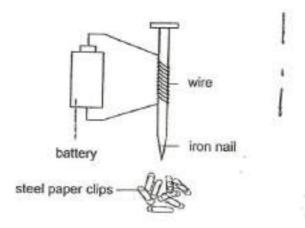


Which of the following variables had to be changed or kept the same so that the experiment conducted was a fair test? Indicate your choice with a tick (<) in the table provided below.

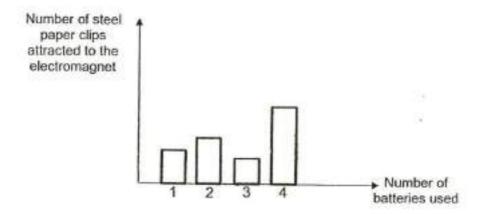
[1]

Variable: The type of paper clips

- A) Kept the same
- **B)** Changed



The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.

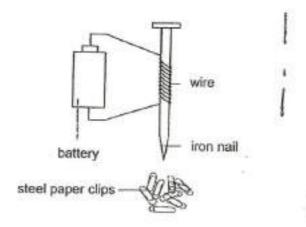


Which of the following variables had to be changed or kept the same so that the experiment conducted was a fair test? Indicate your choice with a tick (<) in the table provided below.

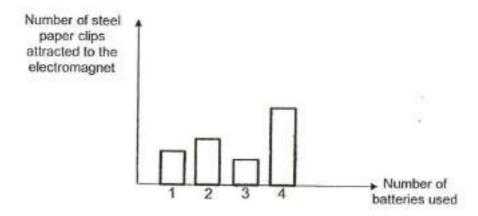
[1]

Variable: The number of coils around the iron nail

- A) Kept the same
- B) Changed



The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.

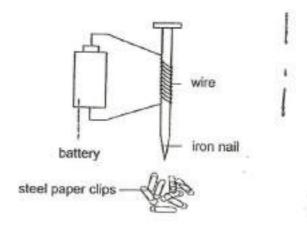


Which of the following variables had to be changed or kept the same so that the experiment conducted was a fair test? Indicate your choice with a tick (<) in the table provided below.

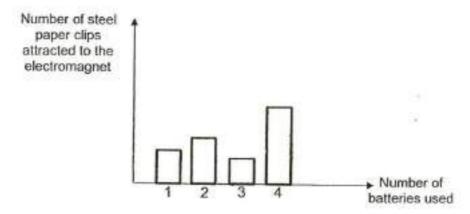
[1]

Variable: The distance between the electromagnet and the paper clips

- A) Kept the same
- B) Changed



The results of her experiment was shown in the bar graph below.

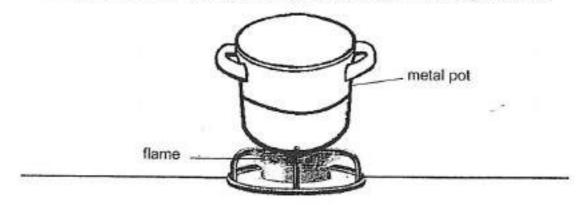


If there were no errors made, what should Christine's conclusion be? (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

Grading: This question type is not graded on this system and will not affect the final score as it was designed in such a way that it requires manual assistance.

Samuel heats up 100 cm3 of water in a meta; pot as shown in the diagram below.

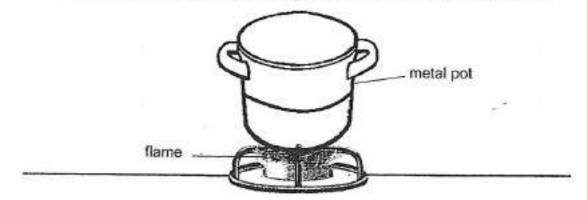


Explain why metal is a suitable material to make the pot. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

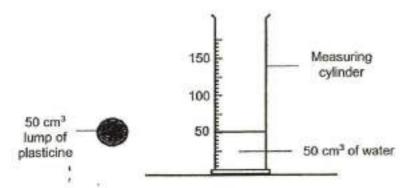
Grading: This question type is not graded on this system and will not affect the final score as it was designed in such a way that it requires manual assistance.

Samuel heats up 100 cm3 of water in a meta; pot as shown in the diagram below.



Describe the transfer of heat from the flame to the water. (1 mark)

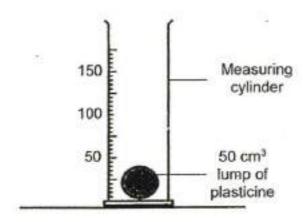
This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.



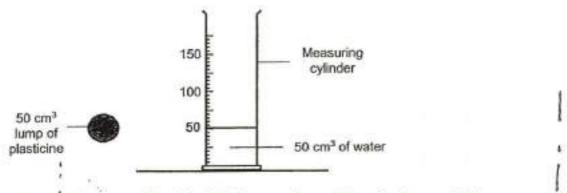
He lowered the lump of plasticine into the measuring cylinder of water completely.

Using a ruler and pencil, draw the water level in the diagram below after he had lowered the plasticine completely into the measuring cylinder of water.

[1]



This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.



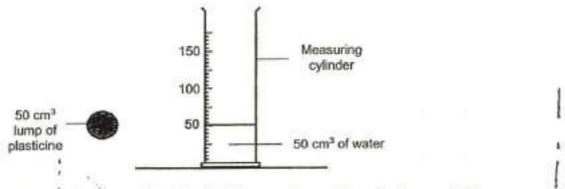
He lowered the lump of plasticine into the measuring cylinder of water completely.

Adli then took the plasticine out of the measuring cylinder and flattened it.



He then lowered the flattened plasticine completely into the measuring cylinder containing 50 cm³ of water again. What would the reading of the water level be after he had lowered the flattened plasticine completely into the measuring cylinder? Explain your answer.

[2]



He lowered the lump of plasticine into the measuring cylinder of water completely.

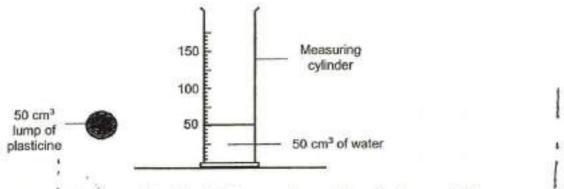
Adli then took the plasticine out of the measuring cylinder and flattened it.



State if the following sentence about plasticine is True or False.

The shape of the plasticine can be changed because it is a liquid.

- A) True
- B) False



He lowered the lump of plasticine into the measuring cylinder of water completely.

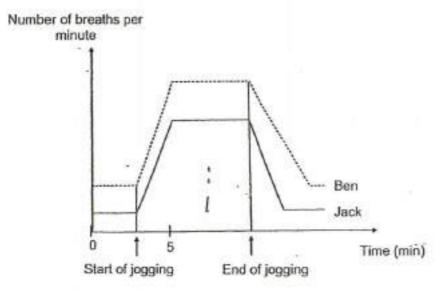
Adli then took the plasticine out of the measuring cylinder and flattened it.



State if the following sentence about plasticine is True or False.

Plasticine is matter as it has mass and occupies space.

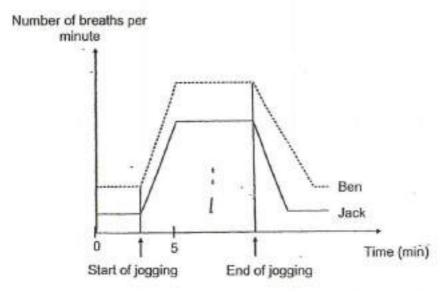
- A) True
- B) False



State if the following sentence about Ben's and Jack's breathing rates is True or False.

Jack's breathing rate is higher than Ben's breathing rate during jogging.

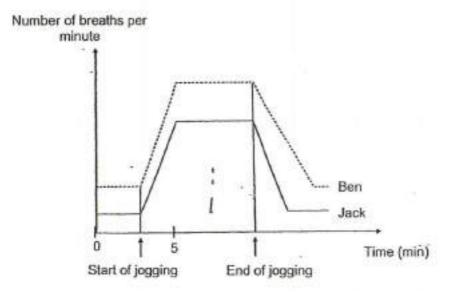
- A) True
- **B)** False



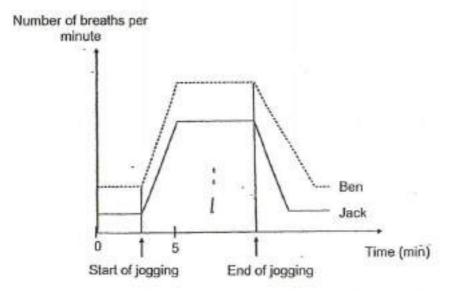
State if the following sentence about Ben's and Jack's breathing rate is True or False.

When they both stopped jogging, Jack's breathing rate returns to normal fast then Ben's breathing rate.

- A) True
- B) False



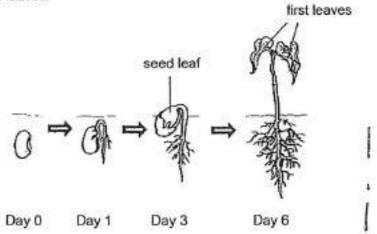
Name any two human organ systems that are involved when a person is jogging.



Based on the graph provided, describe the change in the breathing rates of both Ben and Jack when they started jogging till 5 minutes. Explain your answer. (2 marks)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

The diagram below shows a germinating seed with its roots growing out. After several days, it grew more roots and leaves.



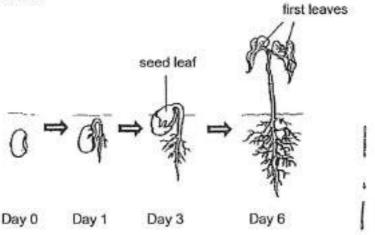
Other than oxygen, what are the other two factors that are needed by the seed to germinate?

Question 47 of 72

Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

0 pts

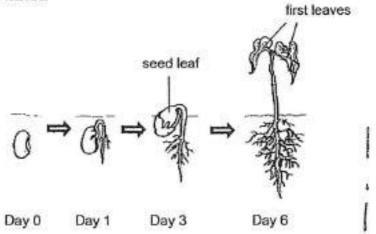
The diagram below shows a germinating seed with its roots growing out. After several days, it grew more roots and leaves.



What is the function of the seed leaf during germination? (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

The diagram below shows a germinating seed with its roots growing out. After several days, it grew more roots and leaves.



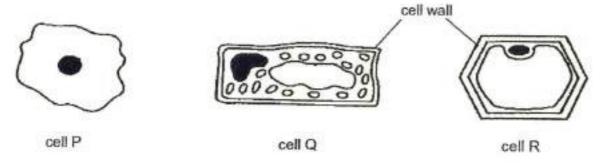
Based on the diagram above, at which day will the seedling be able to make its own food?

Question 49 of 72

Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

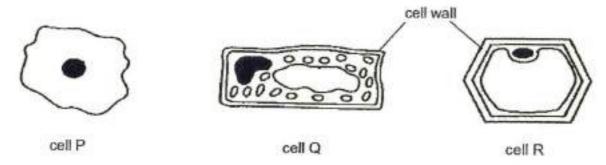
1 pt

Study the three different cells, P, Q and R shown below.



Which cell(s) is/are taken from an animal? Explain your answer.

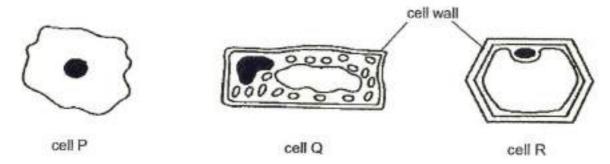
Study the three different cells, P, Q and R shown below.



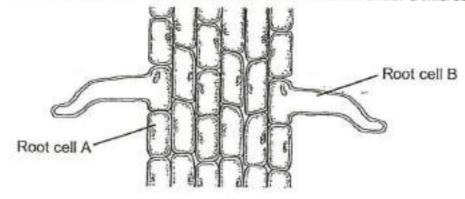
Besides containing genetic information that is to be passed down to the next generation, what is another function of the nucleus in a cell? (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

Study the three different cells, P, Q and R shown below.



The diagram below shows a section of the root when observed under a microscope.

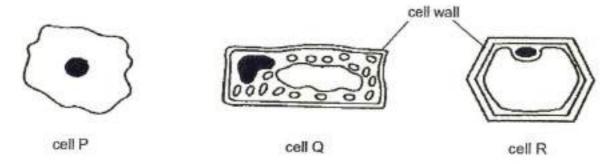


Observe the two different type of root cells (A and B), shown above.

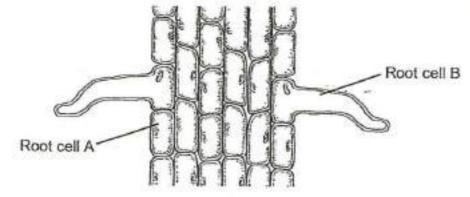
Root cell B absorbs water faster than root cell A. Based on the structure of the cell shown, explain why. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

Study the three different cells, P, Q and R shown below.



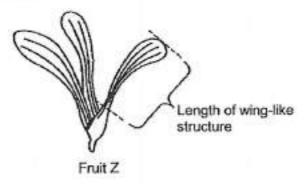
The diagram below shows a section of the root when observed under a microscope.



Observe the two different type of root cells (A and B), shown above.

Which part of a plant cell is missing in the root cell that can be found in a green leaf cell?

Weiming wanted to find out how the length of the wing-like structure of fruit Z affects the time it takes to reach the ground.



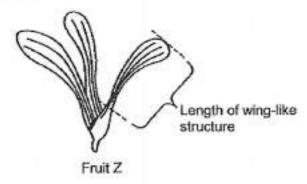
He dropped the fruit from a height of 3 m and recorded the time taken for it to reach the ground. He repeated the experiment using the same fruit but with different lengths of the wing-like structures. The results were recorded in the table below.

Length of wing-like structure (cm)	Time taken for the fruit Z to reach the ground (s)				
	1 st try		3 rd try	Average	
6	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	
5	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	
4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	

What conclusion can Weiming make based on the results?

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

Weiming wanted to find out how the length of the wing-like structure of fruit Z affects the time it takes to reach the ground.



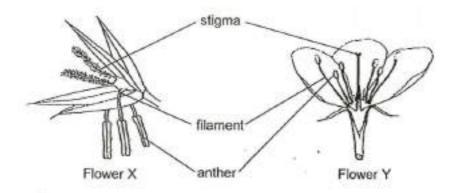
He dropped the fruit from a height of 3 m and recorded the time taken for it to reach the ground. He repeated the experiment using the same fruit but with different lengths of the wing-like structures. The results were recorded in the table below.

Length of wing-like structure (cm)	Time taken for the fruit Z to reach the ground (s)				
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6	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	
5	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	
4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	

State one reason why trees need to disperse their fruits far away from the parent plant. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

The diagram below shows two flowers. One is a wind pollinated flower while the other is an animal-pollinated flower.



Observe the diagrams of the flowers carefully.

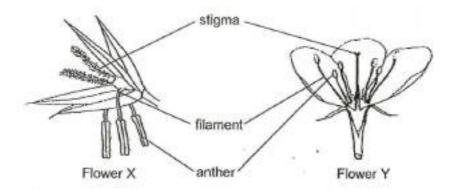
Based on the diagrams provided above, identify the wind pollinated flower. Explain your answer.

Question 56 of 72

Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

0 pts

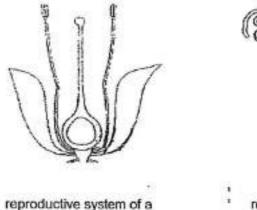
The diagram below shows two flowers. One is a wind pollinated flower while the other is an animal-pollinated flower.



Observe the diagrams of the flowers carefully.

Explain why fertilisation did not occur when the pollen grain of flower X are transferred to the stigma of flower Y? (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.





reproductive system of a human female

Label the ovaries in the two diagrams above. (1 mark)

flower

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

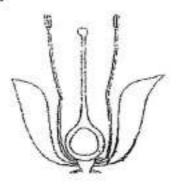
Grading: This question type is not graded on this system and will not affect the final score as it was designed in such a way that it requires manual assistance.

Question 58 of 72

Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

1 pt

The two diagrams below show the reproductive systems of a flower and a human female respectively.

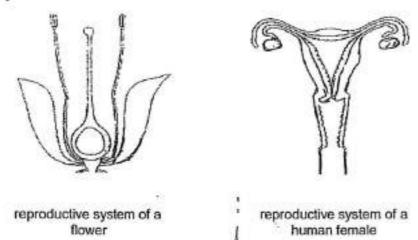


reproductive system of a flower

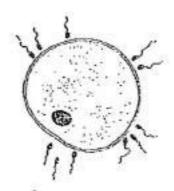


reproductive system of a human female

What does the ovary of the flower turn into after fertilisation?



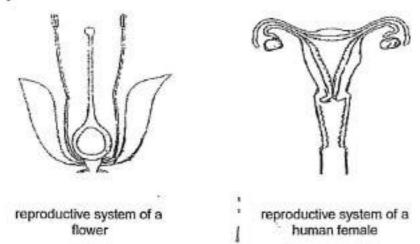
The diagram below shows two types of reproductive cells in humans.



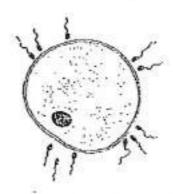
State if the following statements about the reproductive cells are true or false by writing "T" or "F" in the table below. [2]

The fertilised egg will develop into a seed.

- A) True
- **B)** False



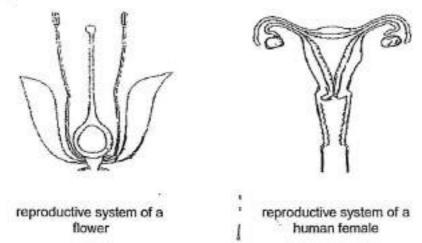
The diagram below shows two types of reproductive cells in humans.



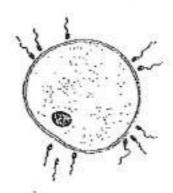
State if the following statements about the reproductive cells are true or false by writing "T" or "F" in the table below. [2]

The sperms are produced in the testes of the male.

- A) True
- **B)** False



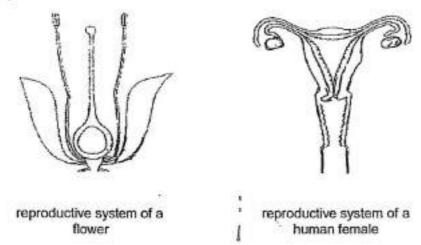
The diagram below shows two types of reproductive cells in humans.



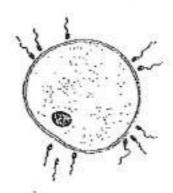
State if the following statements about the reproductive cells are true or false by writing "T" or "F" in the table below. [2]

Fertilisation of the egg cell happens in the ovary of the female.

- A) True
- **B)** False



The diagram below shows two types of reproductive cells in humans.

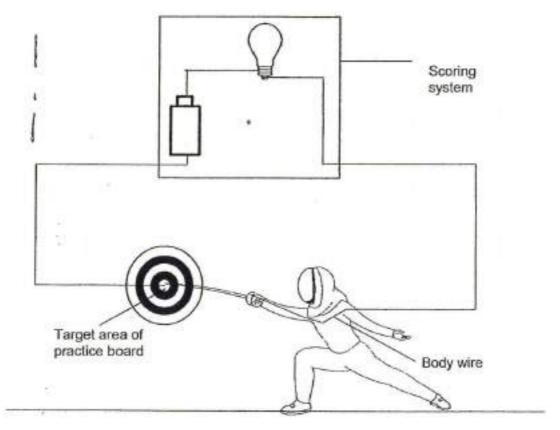


State if the following statements about the reproductive cells are true or false by writing "T" or "F" in the table below. [2]

The eggs can be fertilized by two sperms and can develop into a baby.

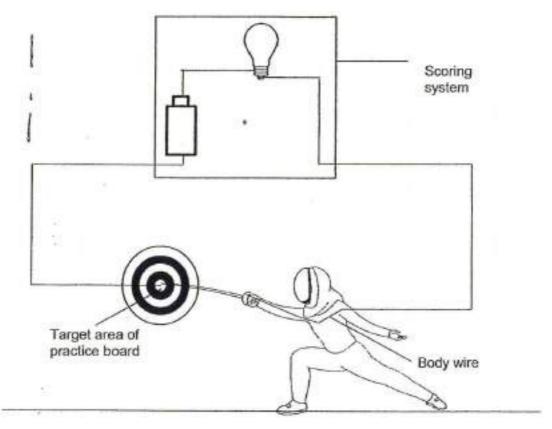
- A) True
- **B)** False

Fencing players use practice boards to improve their striking skills in preparation for a match. The diagram below shows the player and the circuit for the scoring system. The player in the diagram below wears a suit with a body wire attached at one end of his weapon and at the other end to the scoring system as shown below. When a player's weapon hits the target area on the practice board, the bulb in the scoring system will light up.



Suggest the material that is used to make the target area. Give a reason for your answer.

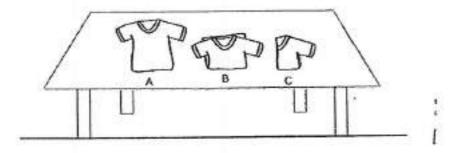
Fencing players use practice boards to improve their striking skills in preparation for a match. The diagram below shows the player and the circuit for the scoring system. The player in the diagram below wears a suit with a body wire attached at one end of his weapon and at the other end to the scoring system as shown below. When a player's weapon hits the target area on the practice board, the bulb in the scoring system will light up.



Based on the set-up above, explain why happens when the player's weapon strikes the middle of the target board and lights up the bulb in the scoring system. (2 marks)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

Evan carried out an experiment to investigate one factor affecting the rate of evaporation of water. He took three similar shirts each completely wet with the same amount of water. He did not fold shirt A, folded shirt B once and shirt C two times, as shown in the diagram below. The shirts were then left on a table in an enclosed room at 25 °C. Evan recorded the time taken for each shirt to dry completely.



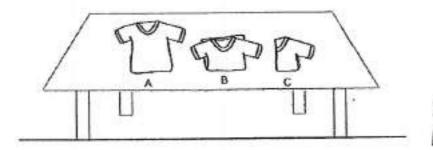
Which shirt took the shortest time to dry completely? Explain your answer.

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Primary 5 Science (Term 4)

0 pts

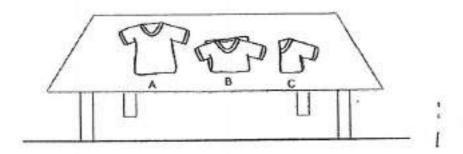
Evan carried out an experiment to investigate one factor affecting the rate of evaporation of water. He took three similar shirts each completely wet with the same amount of water. He did not fold shirt A, folded shirt B once and shirt C two times, as shown in the diagram below. The shirts were then left on a table in an enclosed room at 25 °C. Evan recorded the time taken for each shirt to dry completely.



Suggest two other ways by which Evan can speed up the drying of his three shirts. (2 marks)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

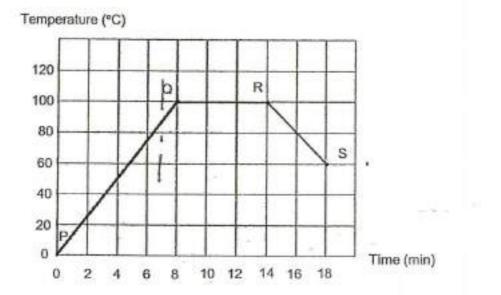
Evan carried out an experiment to investigate one factor affecting the rate of evaporation of water. He took three similar shirts each completely wet with the same amount of water. He did not fold shirt A, folded shirt B once and shirt C two times, as shown in the diagram below. The shirts were then left on a table in an enclosed room at 25 °C. Evan recorded the time taken for each shirt to dry completely.



State one difference between the evaporation and boiling of water. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

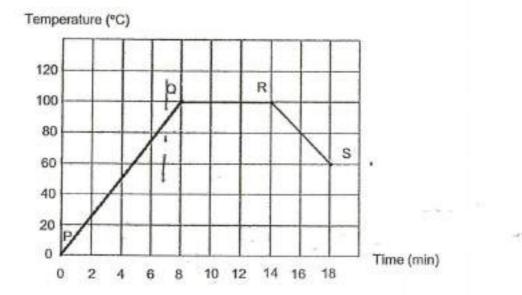
Christian heated some ice in a beaker. He noticed that all the ice melted after 4 minutes. He recorded the temperature changes throughout his experiment and represented his results as shown in the line graph below.



Christian was told that there was a mistake in the graph as represented by the line PQ. Explain the mistake in the graph from P to Q. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

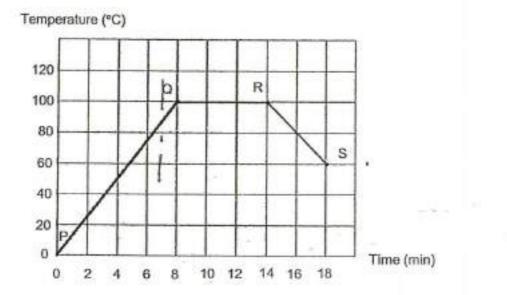
Christian heated some ice in a beaker. He noticed that all the ice melted after 4 minutes. He recorded the temperature changes throughout his experiment and represented his results as shown in the line graph below.



Christian was told that there was a mistake in the graph as represented by the line PQ. State the change in state occurring from points Q to R. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

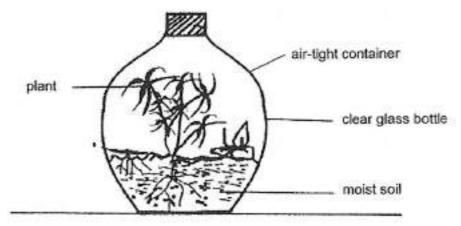
Christian heated some ice in a beaker. He noticed that all the ice melted after 4 minutes. He recorded the temperature changes throughout his experiment and represented his results as shown in the line graph below.



Christian was told that there was a mistake in the graph as represented by the line PQ. Suggest a possible reason why the temperature decreased from points R to S. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

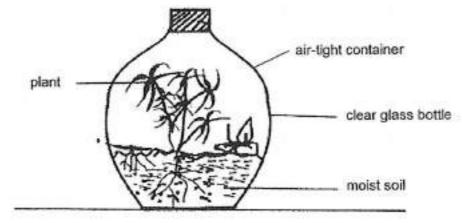
The picture below shows a terrarium set up by Jackson. A terrarium is a sealable glass container with soil and plants in it which allows for the creation of a small-scale water cycle. He was told to seal the container tightly and place it in a location with some light. He did not water the plants for a few weeks.



Give a possible reason why the container needs to be air-tight in the creation of this small-scale water cycle. (1 mark)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.

The picture below shows a terrarium set up by Jackson. A terrarium is a sealable glass container with soil and plants in it which allows for the creation of a small-scale water cycle. He was told to seal the container tightly and place it in a location with some light. He did not water the plants for a few weeks.



How did the moist soil stay moist for a few weeks? (2 marks)

This question is designed for extended answers that parent/ teacher will have to assign and guide child to attempt after the test has been completed.